Evidence-Based Sentencing to Improve Public Safety and Reduce Recidivism
A Model Curriculum for Judges

Bibliography

General Resources


Oregon Department of Corrections, *The Effectiveness of Community Based Sanctions in Reducing Recidivism* (2002).


**Resources as They Appear in the PowerPoint**

Unit 1: Introduction

**Research Standards**

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1 First is listed the title of the slide and those resources that pertain to the slide are below it.


Washington Public Policy Institute Studies
STEVE AOS, ET AL., WASHINGTON STATE INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY, EVIDENCE-BASED PUBLIC POLICY OPTIONS TO REDUCE FUTURE PRISON CONSTRUCTION, CRIMINAL JUSTICE COSTS, AND CRIME RATES (Olympia, 2006).

State of Maryland Community Proactive Supervision
Faye Taxman, No Illusions: Offender and Organizational Change in Maryland’s Proactive Community Supervision Efforts, 7 CRIMINOLOGY PUB. POL’Y 275-302 (2008).

Multnomah County Probation Recidivism Rates

Travis County, Texas Felony Revocation Rates

Purposes of Sentencing
ALI Model Penal Code on Sentencing, Tentative Draft No. 1, Section 1.02 (2)(a) (2007).

Impact of Adhering to Core Principles of Effective Intervention

The Impact of Treatment Varies by Offender Risk Level

Criminogenic Needs
Non-Criminogenic Needs
John Junginger, Ph.D., et al., *Effects of Serious Mental Illness and Substance Abuse on Criminal Offenses*, 57 *Psychiatric Services* 879-882 (June 2006).


Targeting Multiple Criminogenic Needs

Risk/Needs Assessment


Social Learning: Behaviors Have Consequences


Social Learning

Behavioral v. Non-Behavioral

Recidivism Rates Adjusted for Risk, Gender, Race, Age, and Time at Risk

What Doesn’t Work to Reduce Recidivism: Sanctions
B. A. Reaves, VIOLENT FELONS IN LARGE URBAN COUNTIES (Bureau of Justice Statistics 2006) (NCJ 205289).


Typical Effects of Sanctions-Based Programs

What Doesn’t Work to Reduce Recidivism: Services


Responsivity Factors: Offender Characteristics


Skeem, Manchak, and Johnson, Specialty Mental Health vs. Traditional Probation (2008).

Promoting Offender Motivation Procedural Fairness