



Upstream Model Domain

FAMILIES WITH RISK FACTORS

FAMILIES WITH RISK FACTORS RESOURCES AND SUPPORTS TARGETED AT FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE CHARACTERISTIC ASSOCIATED WITH NEGATIVE OUTCOMES	
SDOH (Social Determinants of Health)	STRATEGIES
Economic Stability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Access to government benefits ▶ Support for obtaining government benefits ▶ Financial literacy training ▶ Job readiness training ▶ Employment supports for obtaining and retaining employment
Education Access and Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Early family literacy centers ▶ GED programs ▶ Programs for students at risk of dropping out ▶ Early intervention for childhood development ▶ Early Headstart and Headstart ▶ Elevated mental health services in schools ▶ Educators are trained in identifying abuse and neglect risk factors ▶ Alternative education
Healthcare Access and Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Providers who are trained in identifying abuse and neglect risk factors ▶ Providers who are trained in identifying domestic violence ▶ Providers who are knowledgeable about supports for suspected domestic violence ▶ Providers who are knowledgeable about supports for suspected abuse or neglect ▶ Social workers in medical facilities ▶ Subsidized prenatal care ▶ Medicaid accepted providers ▶ Emergency mental health treatment for youth and adults ▶ Home visitor programs for expecting and new mothers ▶ Mobile crisis services ▶ Uninsured/underinsured available services

FAMILIES WITH RISK FACTORS (CONT.)
RESOURCES AND SUPPORTS TARGETED AT FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE
CHARACTERISTIC ASSOCIATED WITH NEGATIVE OUTCOMES

SDOH (Social Determinants of Health)	STRATEGIES
Healthcare Access and Quality (cont.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Treatment for survivors of interpersonal violence ▶ Peer network/navigator programs focused on mental health conditions and substance use disorders ▶ Different levels of mental health treatment (acute treatment, clinical stabilizations, residential treatment, outpatient treatment, recovery support) ▶ Post-adoption crisis intervention services
Neighborhood and Built Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Housing assistance ▶ Homeless shelters ▶ Food banks and pantries ▶ State nutrition assistance ▶ Programs at local parks/community centers for children and youth
Social and Community Context	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Parent support groups ▶ Teen parenting programs ▶ Grief services ▶ Supports for families with critical illness ▶ Family resource centers that offer information and referral services ▶ ALANON ▶ Groups for children whose parents are incarcerated ▶ Non-traditional family supports, including grandparents and other kin and friends/neighbors
Equitable Treatment Under the Law	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Legal aid agency ▶ Public defenders ▶ Civil defenders ▶ Domestic violence advocacy ▶ Civil commitment proceedings ▶ Guardianship options with assistance

These are suggested topics for discussion and not an inclusive list. Reflect on if there are other resources that were not discussed or challenges that were not mentioned that should be included.

See [Upstream](#) for more information.